

1914

Timosin

death of David Wolffsohn

Sept 15-18, 1914

Battle of Aisne

Germans stopped fierce  
Allied attack, marking  
start of stabilized trench  
warfare in WWI

1914

Jan 1st.

America

American Jewish Joint  
Distribution Committee  
established.

Brandeis assumed Zionist  
leadership

1912 Dates J-BK

1914 completed

Panama Canal

49 mi long

depth @ terminus 40 ft.

Width 200 to 1000 ft

Est Total cost 175 M

6 locks

Time of passage 20 to 30 hours

Depth of Canal proper 30 to 45 ft.

Summit level 85 feet.

Canal provide 25% of income to Panama.

1903 Panama revolted from Columbia  
supported by U.S.

1914 - Panama Canal completed

1979 - Turned over to Panama

1999 - Panama is in full control

1914

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The first Dodge

1913

## Coolidge Tube

X-ray using tungsten  
filaments, developed, 1913,  
by American physicist

William D. Coolidge (1873-1975)

Sept 6-13-1914

Battle of Marne, France. (1st Battle)

North and east of Paris. 1st Army Commander Hermann von Kluck, anchored the right wing of German advance, moving north, rather than west, of Paris, across the front of MICHEL-Joseph MAUNOURY's French 6th Army alerted by French air recon & radio intercepts. French commander in chief Joseph JOFFRE ordered an attack. Sept 6 MAUNOURY rushed to the front in requisitioned Parisian taxis & buses. He slammed into von Kluck's overextended Army. von Kluck recalled his advanced guard & moving



his force to the south-west to meet MAJONOVIC's attack.  
in black and contact with Colonel Babin's 3rd Army  
in his left flank. The British Expeditionary Force + elements  
of French 5th Army engaged with the Russians. The Tatars  
defence of Faidherbe Field, 9th Army in the S. and Makhos  
against repeated attacks of the German 2nd and 3rd  
Armies frustrated the German attempts to destroy  
the French thrust, Sept 13, French attacks failed.  
destroyed German positions north of THAÏSNE R. each  
Army began a series of flanking movements from  
across "Rice to the sea" the real victory went to the  
2nd French Armored Staff, with both advantages  
of German superiority in armor & tactics, the strategic  
initiated from the attacks.

1914

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Harwood's improved  
self-winding wrist-watch.

1914-1918

## WORLD WAR I

Downfall of the ROMANOV, HOHENZOLLERN  
And HABSBURG DYNASTIES. Establishment of  
several new republics. Defeat of Central Powers.  
Battles: LIEGE; MARNE; TANNENBERG; YPRES;  
GALLIPOLI; VERDUN; JUTLAND; SOMME, VINNY RIDGE;  
CAPORETTO; ERZERUM; CHATEAU-TIERRY;  
ST. MIHIEL; ARGONNE; SAMARRIA  
Leaders: FOCH; JOFFRE; PÉTAIN; FLENCHE; HAIG;  
JELlicoe; ALLENBY; PERSHING (over)

headers: CADORNA; BRUSILOV; HINDENBERG;  
LUDENDORFF; MACKENSON.

Sept 26, 1914

The Federal Trade Commission  
was established.